



# STP5N120

N-channel 1200 V, 2.7  $\Omega$ , 4.7 A TO-220  
Zener-protected SuperMESH™ Power MOSFET

## Features

| Type     | V <sub>DSS</sub> | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> | I <sub>D</sub> | P <sub>W</sub> |
|----------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| STP5N120 | 1200 V           | < 3.5 $\Omega$      | 4.7 A          | 160 W          |

- 100% avalanche tested
- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- ESD improved capability
- New high voltage benchmark
- Gate charge minimized

## Application

- Switching applications

## Description

The SuperMESH™ series is obtained through an extreme optimization of ST's well established strip-based PowerMESH™ layout. In addition to pushing on-resistance significantly down, special care is taken to ensure a very good dv/dt capability for the most demanding applications. Such series complements ST full range of high voltage Power MOSFETs.

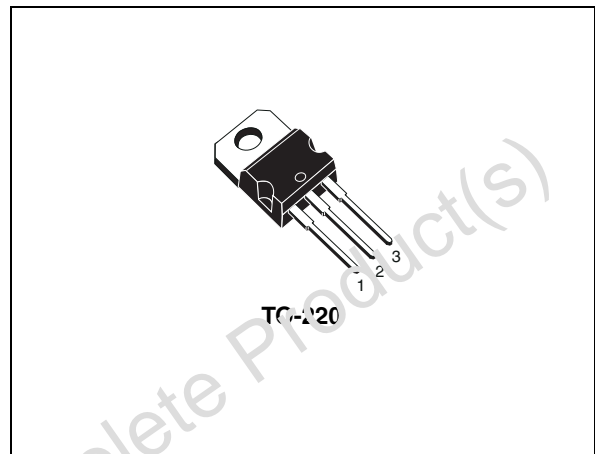


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

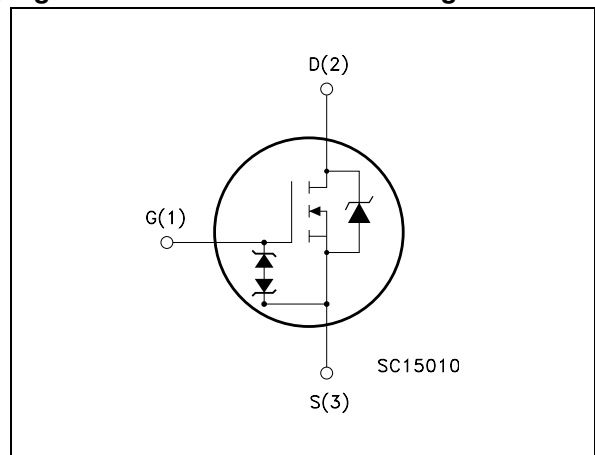


Table 1. Device summary

| Order code | Marking | Package | Packaging |
|------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| STP5N120   | 5N120   | TO-220  | Tube      |

# Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

| Symbol               | Parameter   | Value      | Unit                |
|----------------------|---|------------|---------------------|
| $V_{DS}$             | Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )                           | 1200       | V                   |
| $V_{GS}$             | Gate-source voltage   | $\pm 30$   | V                   |
| $I_D$                | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  | 4.7        | A                   |
| $I_D$                | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 3          | A                   |
| $I_{DM}^{(1)}$       | Drain current (pulsed)  | 18.8       | A                   |
|                      | Derating factor   | 1.28       | W/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $P_{TOT}$            | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$           | 160        | W                   |
| $V_{ESD(G-S)}$       | Gate source ESD (HBM-C = 100 pF, R = 1.5 k $\Omega$ )           | 4000       | V                   |
| dv/dt <sup>(2)</sup> | Peak diode recovery voltage slope                               | 4          | V/ns                |
| $T_j$<br>$T_{stg}$   | Operating junction temperature<br>Storage temperature           | -55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$    |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2.  $I_{SD} \leq 4.7\text{ A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 200\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq 80\% V_{(BF, DSS)}$

**Table 3. Thermal data**

| Symbol              | Parameter                                      | Value | Unit                      |
|---------------------|--|-------|---------------------------|
| $R_{thj-case}$      | Thermal resistance junction-case max           | 0.78  | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $R_{thj-amb}^{(1)}$ | Thermal resistance junction-amb max            | 62.5  | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $T_l$               | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300   | $^\circ\text{C}$          |

1. When mounted on 1inch<sup>2</sup> FR-4 board, 2 oz Cu

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

| Symbol   | Parameter  | Max value | Unit |
|----------|--|-----------|------|
| $I_{AS}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)                                   | 4.7       | A    |
| $E_{AS}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AS}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ ) | 400       | mJ   |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE} = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

| Symbol        | Parameter  | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max.     | Unit                           |
|---------------|--|--|------|------|----------|--------------------------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage                   | $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$   | 1200 |      |          | V                              |
| $I_{DSS}$     | Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ ) | $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$ ,<br>$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$ , $T_c = 125\text{ °C}$ |      |      | 1<br>50  | $\mu\text{A}$<br>$\mu\text{A}$ |
| $I_{GSS}$     | Gate body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )       | $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$   |      |      | $\pm 10$ | $\mu\text{A}$                  |
| $V_{GS(th)}$  | Gate threshold voltage                           | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                     | 3    | 4    | 5        | V                              |
| $R_{DS(on)}$  | Static drain-source on resistance                | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 2.3\text{ A}$  |      | 2.7  | 3.5      | $\Omega$                       |

**Table 6. Dynamic**

| Symbol               | Parameter                     | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------|
| $g_{fs}^{(1)}$       | Forward transconductance      | $V_{DS} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 2.3\text{ A}$              |      | 5.8  |      | S        |
| $C_{iss}$            | Input capacitance             | $V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $V_{GS} = 0$ |      | 2004 |      | pF       |
| $C_{oss}$            | Output capacitance            |  |      | 139  | -    | pF       |
| $C_{rss}$            | Reverse transfer capacitance  |  |      | 19   |      | pF       |
| $C_{oss\ eq.}^{(2)}$ | Equivalent output capacitance | $V_{GS} = 0$ , $V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }960\text{ V}$         | -    | 89   | -    | pF       |
| $R_G$                | Intrinsic gate resistance     | $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ open drain                              | -    | 2.2  | -    | $\Omega$ |
| $Q_g$                | Total gate charge             | $V_{DD} = 960\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 4.7\text{ A}$             |      | 57   |      | nC       |
| $Q_{gs}$             | Gate-source charge            | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$                                     | -    | 10   | -    | nC       |
| $Q_{gd}$             | Gate-drain charge             | (see Figure 15)  |      | 31   |      | nC       |

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

2.  $C_{oss\ eq.}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

**Table 7. Switching times**

| Symbol       | Parameter           | Test conditions   | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |    |
|--------------|---------------------|---|------|------|------|------|----|
| $t_{d(on)}$  | Turn-on delay time  | $V_{DD} = 600\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 2.3\text{ A}$ ,<br>$R_G = 4.7\text{ }\Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$<br>(see Figure 17) |      | 18   |      | ns   |    |
| $t_r$        | Rise time           |   |      | 9    |      | ns   |    |
| $t_{d(off)}$ | Turn-off delay time |   |      |      | 42   |      | ns |
| $t_f$        | Fall time           |   |      |      | 30   |      | ns |

**Table 8. Source drain diode**

| Symbol         | Parameter                     | Test conditions  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit          |
|----------------|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|---------------|
| $I_{SD}$       | Source-drain current          |  | -    |      | 4.7  | mA            |
| $I_{SDM}$      | Source-drain current (pulsed) |  | -    |      | 18.8 | A             |
| $V_{SD}^{(1)}$ | Forward on voltage            | $I_{SD}= 4.7 \text{ A}, V_{GS}=0$  | -    |      | 1.6  | V             |
| $t_{rr}$       | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD}= 4.7 \text{ A}, V_{DD}= 60 \text{ V}$<br>$di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>(see <a href="#">Figure 16</a> )                                   | -    | 760  |      | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$       | Reverse recovery charge       |  | -    | 5    |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$      | Reverse recovery current      |  | -    | 14   |      | A             |
| $t_{rr}$       | Reverse recovery time         | $I_{SD}= 4.7 \text{ A}, V_{DD}= 60 \text{ V}$<br>$di/dt=100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,<br>$T_J=150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see<br><a href="#">Figure 16</a> ) | -    | 880  |      | ns            |
| $Q_{rr}$       | Reverse recovery charge       |  | -    | 7    |      | $\mu\text{C}$ |
| $I_{RRM}$      | Reverse recovery current      |  | -    | 160  |      | A             |

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

**Table 9. Gate-source Zener diode**

| Symbol     | Parameter                     | Test conditions                          | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|------|-----|------|
| $BV_{GSO}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | $I_{gs} \pm 1 \text{ mA}$ , (open drain) | 30  |      |     | V    |

The built-in-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area

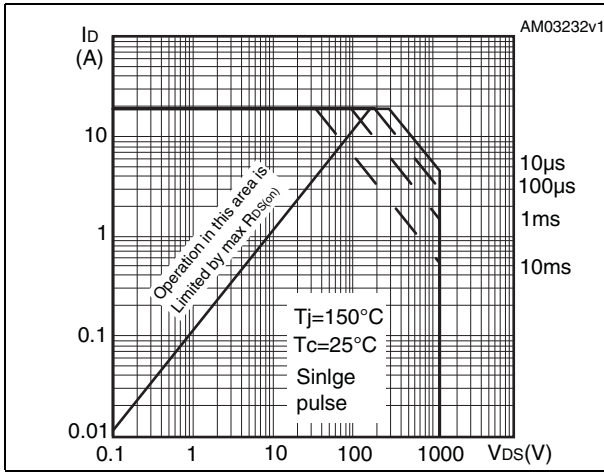


Figure 3. Thermal impedance

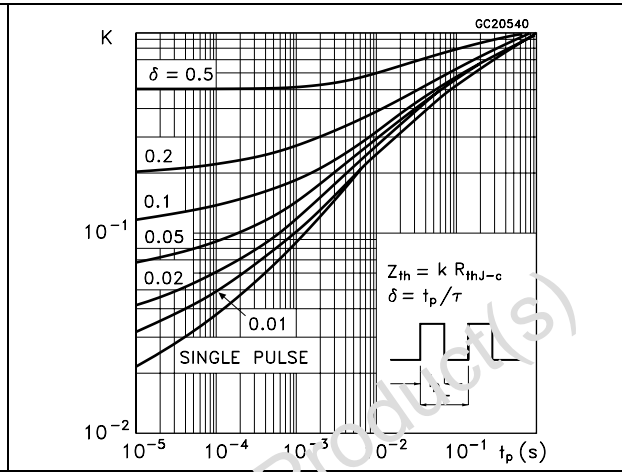


Figure 4. Output characteristics

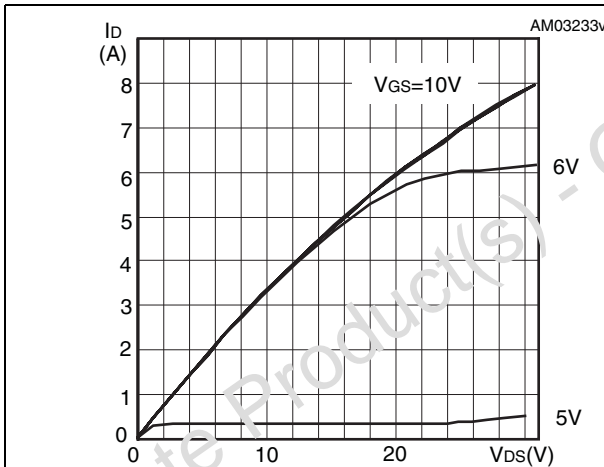


Figure 5. Transfer characteristics

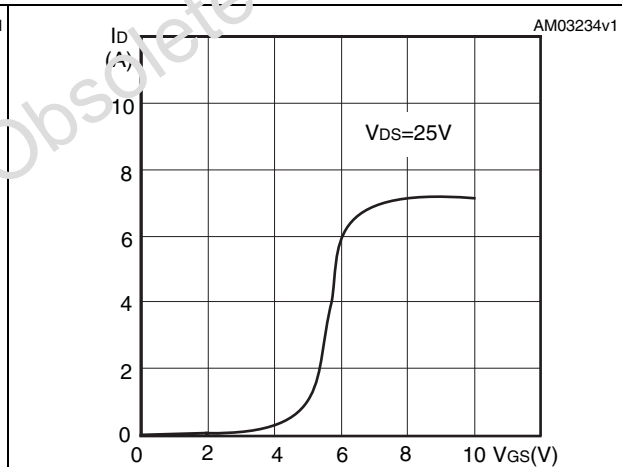


Figure 6. Normalized  $B_{V_{DSS}}$  vs temperature

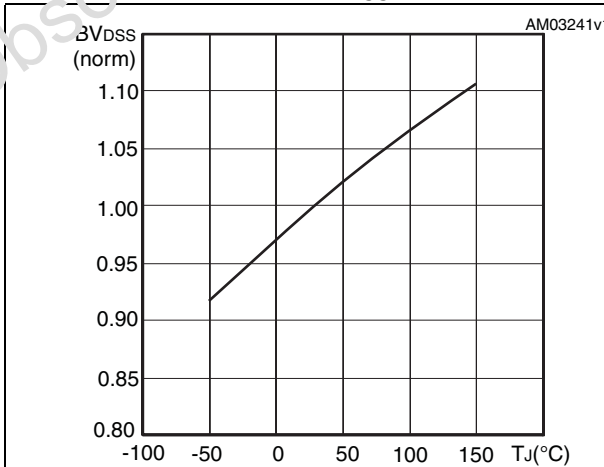


Figure 7. Static drain-source on resistance

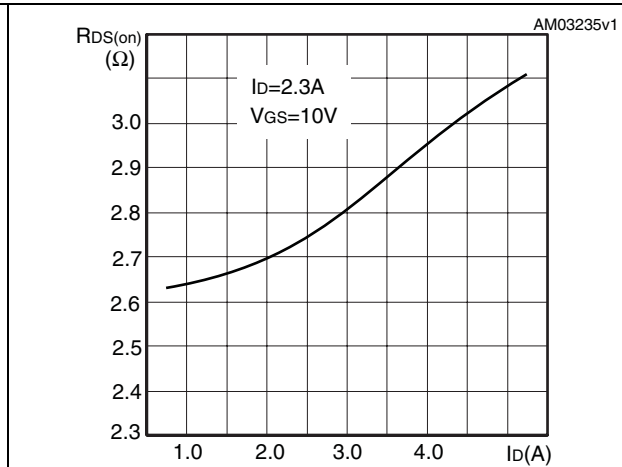


Figure 8. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 9. Capacitance variations

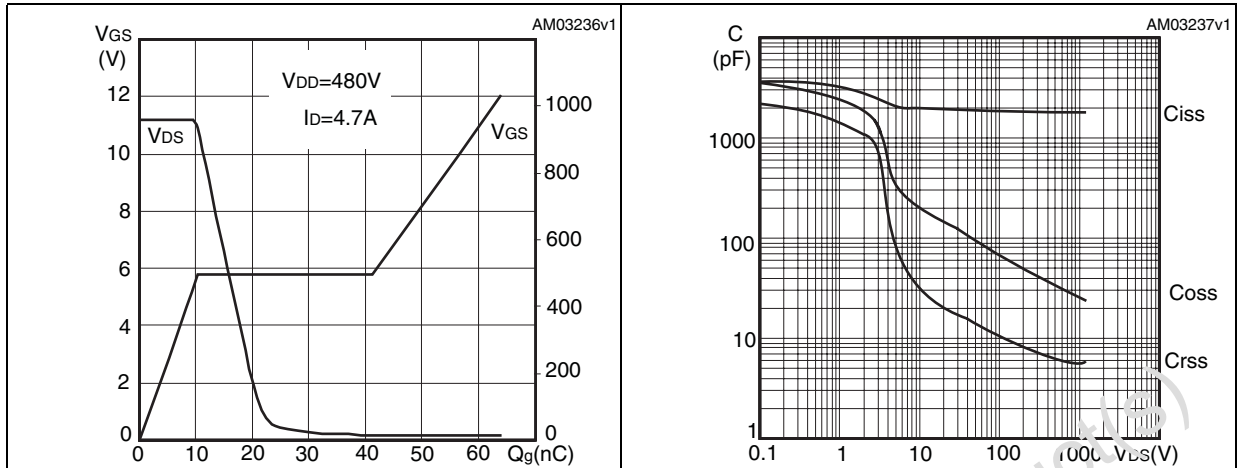


Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

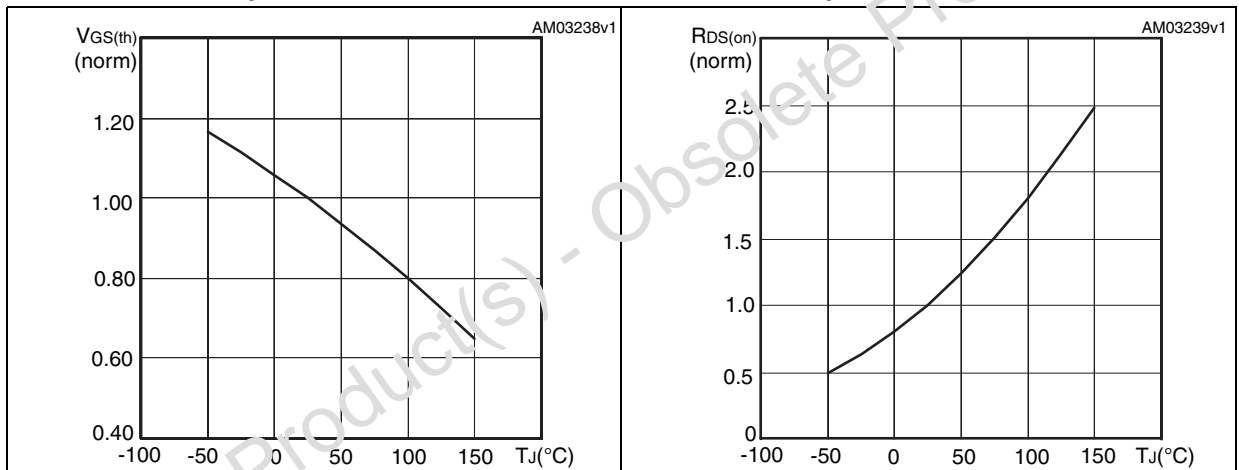
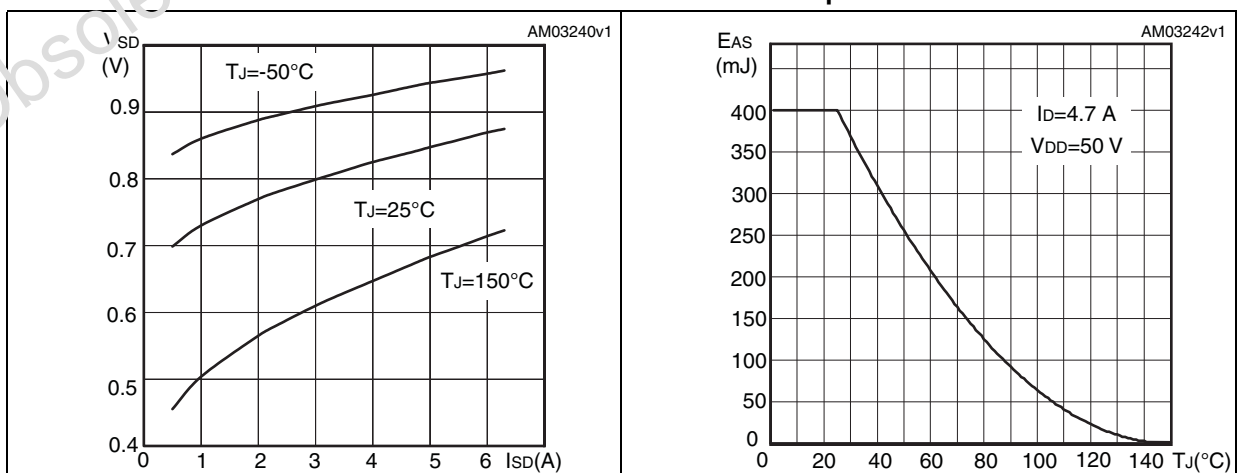


Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics Figure 13. Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature



### 3 Test circuits

Figure 14. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

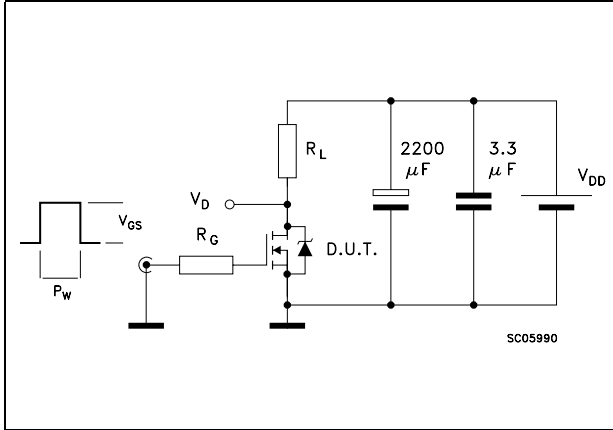


Figure 15. Gate charge test circuit

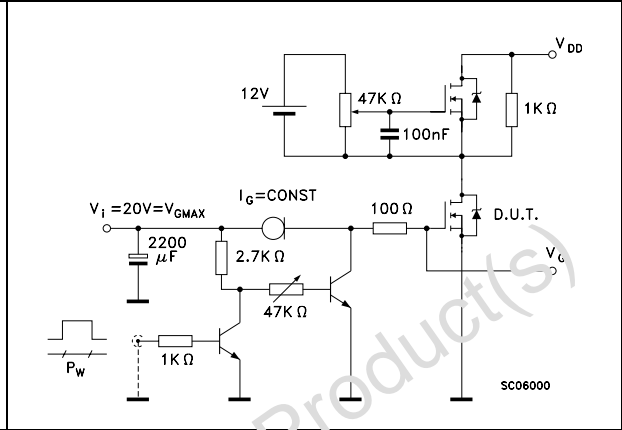


Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

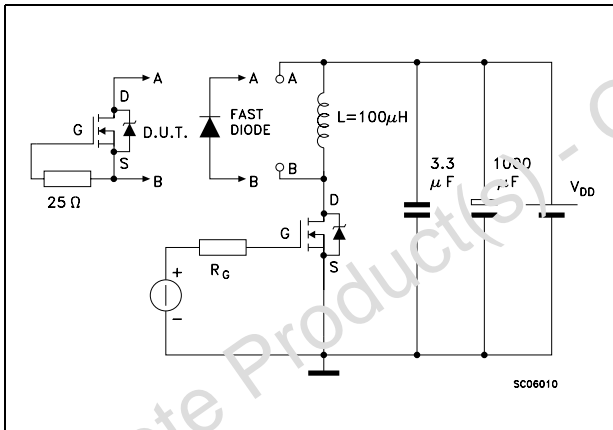


Figure 17. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

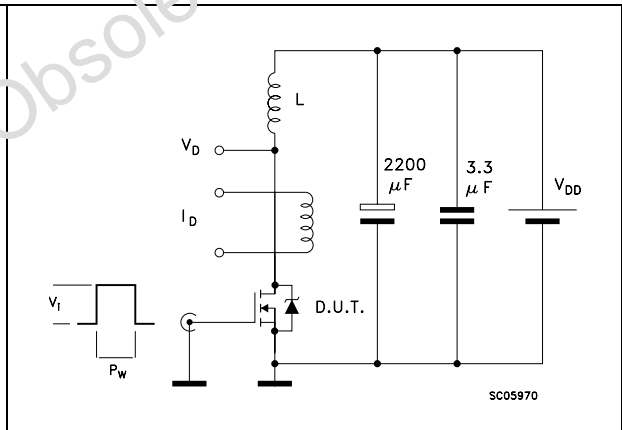


Figure 18. Unclamped inductive waveform

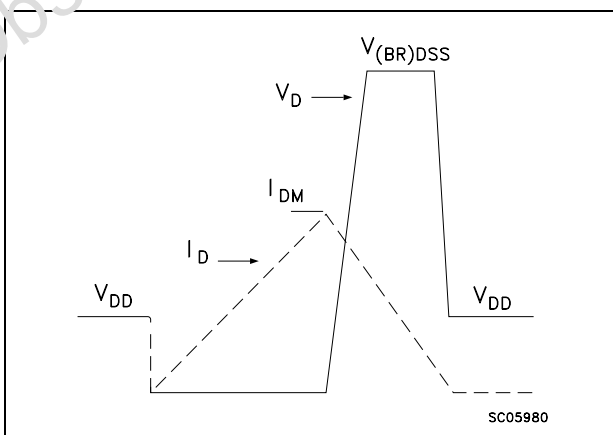
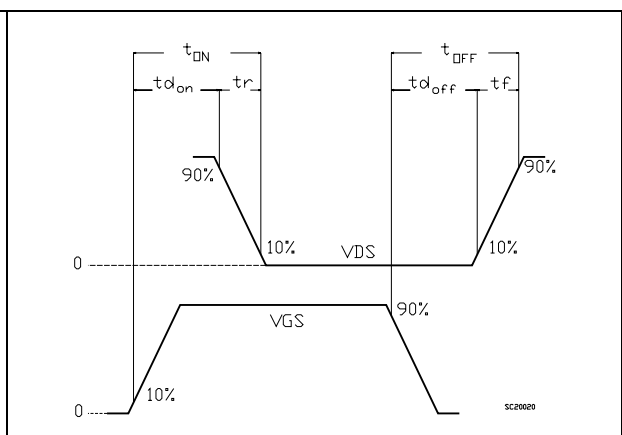


Figure 19. Switching time waveform





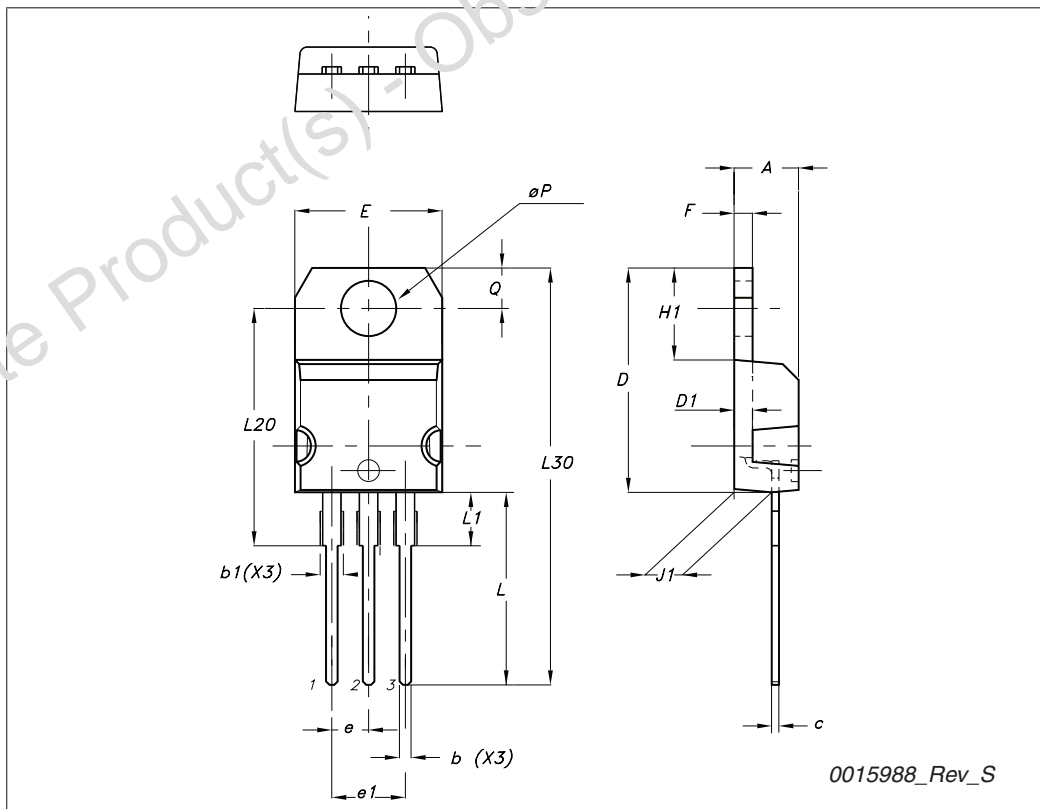
## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

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TO-220 type A mechanical data

| Dim | mm    |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|
|     | Min   | Typ   | Max   |
| A   | 4.40  |       | 4.60  |
| b   | 0.61  |       | 0.88  |
| b1  | 1.14  |       | 1.70  |
| c   | 0.48  |       | 0.70  |
| D   | 15.25 |       | 15.75 |
| D1  |       | 1.27  |       |
| E   | 10    |       | 10.40 |
| e   | 2.40  |       | 2.70  |
| e1  | 4.95  |       | 5.15  |
| F   | 1.23  |       | 1.32  |
| H1  | 6.20  |       | 6.60  |
| J1  | 2.40  |       | 2.72  |
| L   | 13    |       | 14    |
| L1  | 3.50  |       | 3.93  |
| L20 |       | 13.40 |       |
| L30 |       | 28.90 |       |
| ØP  | 3.75  |       | 3.85  |
| Q   | 2.65  |       | 2.95  |



## 5 Revision history

Table 10. Revision history

| Date        | Revision | Changes  |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 21-May-2007 | 1        | First release  |
| 02-Nov-2009 | 2        | Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet.<br>Updated mechanical data. |

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